## 1998-9 (1377) 18

Kopieren und verteilen ist unter den Bedingungen der GNU General Public Lizenz erlaubt. Um in die Kalender Weltkarte unter http://www.nongnu.org/afghancalendar aufgenommen zu werden, senden Sie bitte eine E-mail an afghanCalendar@gmx.net mit dem Ländernamen zusammen mit einem Bild wo der Kalender hängt.

حق چاپ و استفاده برویت قانون GNU General Public مجاز است . اگرمیخواهید به نقشهٔ جهانی را جستر شوید براى http://www.nongnu.org/afghancalendar afg̃hanCalendar@gmx.net اسم مملکت و فوتوی اویخته شده را ارسال فرمائيد.



				Lasan		
Mai-J 199		۱۴۱ Muharr	م-صفر ۹ am-Safa	محرّ ar 1419		جوز auza
جمعه Fr	۵شنبه Do	۴شنبه Mi	۳شنبه Di	۲شنبه Mo	ً اشنبه So	شنبه Sa
Ya 22						
<sup>₹</sup> 29 <b>人</b>	1 28 <b>Y</b>	۳۰ 27 <b>۶</b>	26 <b>Δ</b>	۲۸ <b>۴</b>	۲۷ 24	<sup>۲۶</sup> <b>۲</b>
<sup>9</sup> 1Δ	1 1 Y	3 1 <b>m</b>	5 1 <b>Y</b>	1 11	<sup>6</sup> 31 <b>↑</b> ◆	<sup>۳</sup> <sub>30</sub> <b>٩</b>
12 TT	10 T1	16 <b>Y</b> +	1 <sup>m</sup> 19	17 <b>1</b>	<sup>11</sup> <b>1 1 1</b>	1. 18
19 <b>۲9</b>	18 <b>7 1</b>	17 <b>YY</b>	16 <b>79</b>	19 T A	14 TF	17 <b>7 7 7</b>
					۲۵ <b>۲۱</b>	<sup>۲۴</sup> <b>*</b> ◆

26.5.1879 Vertrag von Gandomak

۵ قرارداد گندمک (۱۲۵۸)

Apr-l	Mai	9-11	م ۱۸	نة-محرّ	ذو الحج		ثور
199	98	Z.Hijjal	า-Mul	narrai	m 1418-	9 S	aur
جمعه	اشنبه		ـه ۴	٣ښيږ	۲شنبه	۱شنبه	شنبه
Fr	<u> Do</u>	Mi		<u>Di</u>	Mo	So	Sa
۲۶ 24 <b>۴</b>	Υ۵ 23	۲۴ 22	۲۳ 21	1			
1 11	۳ 30 <b>١</b>	<b>♦</b> 29	٩ ١ 28	٨	۲9 <b>Y</b>	۲۸ 26	<sup>ΥΥ</sup> Δ
8 1	7	<b>9 1</b>	۶ 5	10	۲ 4 14	3 14	2 17
16 Y A	14 <b>Y</b>	۴ ۱۶ ۲	٣ 12	27	15 T1	17 <b>Y</b> +	1 <sup>1</sup> 19
	۲۴ 21 <b>۳</b>	1 20 4	↑  ↑  ↑  ↑  ↑  ↑  ↑  ↑  ↑  ↑  ↑  ↑  ↑	49	18 <b>7 </b>	17 <b>YY</b>	19 16 79

21.4.1881 Ende 2. angloafg. Krieg; 27.4.1978 7. Saur پُیروزی انقلاب اسلامی; ۱۱ شروع Siegestag; 1.5.1919 Beginn 3. (۱۲۹۸); Militärputsch; 28.4 angloafg. Krieg; \*7.5 Ashura; 10.5 Muttertag

Jul-Aug

۱ ختم جنگ دوم افغان و انگلیس (۱۲۶۰); ۷ کودتای ۷ ثور (۱۳۵۷); ۸ ۱۷ عاشوری; ۲۰ رُوز مادر ً

اسد

اول جهانی (افغانستان بیطرف)

دوم جهانی (۱۳۱۹); ۲۸ اُستردادُ

استقلال كشور

(۱۲۹۳); ۱۷ ختم جنگ سوم افغان و

انگلیس (۱۲۹۸); ۲۶ اعلام بیطرفی

افغانستان توسط ظا هرشاه در جنگ

	lär-/				ذو القعدة-ذو الحجة ١۴١٨ Z.Qi'dah-Z.Hijjah 1418								حمل Hammal				اما
	199															IIIIIai	
معه	جد	به	اشن	2	به	شن	۴	به	۴شن	,	به	۲شن	۱شنبه			شنبه	
Fı	r		Do			Mi			Di		Мо		So			Sa	
۲۸ 27	<b>Y</b>	۲۷ 26		۶	۲۶ 25		۵	۲۵ 24	1	۴	۲۴ 23	٣	۲۳ 22	•	۲	۲۲ 21	1
3	14	۴ 2	11	٣	۳ 1	١	۲	۲ 31	1	١	۱ 30	1+	۳. 29	(	٩	۲۹ 28	٨
۱۲ 10	71	۱۱ 9	۲	<b>*</b>	8	1	٩	<mark>9</mark> 7	1/	١	۸	17	۷ 5	1;	۶	۶ 4	۱۵
19 7	<mark>′                                    </mark>	۱۸ 16	۲'	7	۱۷ 15	7	۶	۱۶ 14	76	3	۱۵ 13	74	۱۴ 12	71	۲	۱۳ 11	27
											۲۲ 20	٣1	۲۱ 19	٣	<b>*</b>	۲. 18	49

21.3 Neujahr; \*7.4 Arafat; \*8.4 Eid al-Qurban; 13.4.1919 Amanullah erklärt A. unabh. von GB; 14.4.1988 Vertrag von Genf (Beginn Abzug sowj. Truppen); 15.4.1938 Lufthansa wtl. Flug Kabul Berlin

۱ نوروز; ۱۸ روزعرفات; ۱۹ عیدسعیداضحی; ۲۴ اعلام استقلال افغانستان توسط امان الله خان از انگلیسها (۱۲۹۸); ۲۵ قرارداد جینوا (شروع خروج عساكر اتحاًد شوروًى اُز افَغانستاُن) (۱۳۶۷)ٌ; ۲۶ پرواز ً هفتگی لفت هانزا کابل برلین (۱۳۱۷)

Jun-		1419	ربيع الأول	صفر-ر	ان	سرطا		
199	8	Safaı	r-Rabi'1	1419	Sa	aratan		
جمعه	۵شنبه	۴شنبه	۳شنبه	۲شنبه	۱شنبه	شنبه Sa		
Fr	Do	Mi YA	Di	Mo Y۶ ▲	So	Sa		
26	25	24	23	22				
3 17	<sup>V</sup> <sub>2</sub>	<sup>5</sup> <sub>1</sub> \	30 <b>9</b>	<sup>₹</sup> <b>人</b>	۳ <b>۷</b>	۲ 27		
10 19	1 <sup>8</sup> 1	۱۳ <b>۱۷</b>	7 18	11 10	1· 1¢	9 11		
17 <b>7</b> 9	16 T A	۲. <b>۲۴</b>	19 <b>T</b> T	13 <b>YY</b>	17 <b>11</b>	15 <b>Y</b>		
		۲۷ <b>۲۱</b>	۲۶ 21 <b>۳</b> +	20 T9	19 <b>Y A</b>	۲۳ <b>۲۱</b>		

\*7.7 Mevlid; 17.7.1973 Sturz König Zahir Shah durch Daud, Republik ausgerufen

۱۶ تولدحضرت محمد (ص); ۲۶ کودتای محمد داود و سرنگونی خاندان شاهی (۱۳۵۲)

Aug-9	Sep	141	ڈول <sub>ِ</sub> ۹	ی ال	،-جماد	ئانى	ربيع ال	)		سنبا	
199	8		abi'2							nbo	
جمعه Fr	اشنبه Do		۴شنې Mi		۳شن Di		۲شن Mo	به	۱شن 50	به	شن <u>a</u>
۵ ۵	۴	٣	<u> </u>	۲	<del>س</del> اط	١	<u> </u>	۲٩ ً	<u> </u>		oa –
28	27	26 کر	1	25	1	24		23			
17 1 <b>7</b>	3 1	<b>7</b> 2.	11	۹ 1	1+	۸ 31	٩	۷ 30	٨	۶ 29	<b>V</b>
19 <b>Y</b> +	\\ 10 \\	۱۷ 9	۱۸	۱۶ 8	17	۱۵ 7	18	۱۴ 6	10	۱۳ 5	14
18 <b>۲۷</b>	۲۵ <b>۲</b>	۶ ۲۴ 16	20	۲۳ 15	74	۲۲ 14	73	۲۱ 13	22	۲. 12	71
				۳. 22	3	۲۹ 21	٣+	۲۸ 20	49	۲۷ · 19	71

8.9 Internationaler Friedenstag (UN); 21.9.1878 Beginn 2. angloafg. Krieg

Nov-Dez

1998

Do

۱۷ روز بین المللی صلح (یونو); ۳۰ شروع جنگ دوم افغان و انگلیس درمدی

۱شنبه

۲شنبه

Мо

قوس

Qaus

	199	8			Rabi'	1-R	abi'2	14	19		Α	sac	l
	جمه Fr		۵شن Do		شن Mi		شنـ Di		۲شن Mo	به	۱شن So	٩	شنب Sa
۲9 24	٢	۲۸ 23	1										
۶ 31	٩	۵ 30	٨	۴ 29	<b>Y</b>	۳ 28	۶	۲ 27	۵	۱ 26	۴	۳. 25	٣
<mark>۱۳</mark> 7	18	۱۲ 6	10	۱۱ 5	14	۱٠ 4	14	۹ 3	17	2	11	۷ 1	1+
۲. 14	22	19 13	27	۱۸ 12	71	۱۷ 11	7+	۱۶ 10	19	۱۵ 9	11	۱۴ 8	17
<b>YV</b> 21	٣+	۲۶ 20	49	۲۵ 19	27	۲۴ 18	27	۲۳ 17	79	۲۲ 16	20	۲۱ 15	74
												۲۸ 22	3
27	7 7 1880 Schlacht von (۱۲۵۹): ۶ شروع جنگ (۱۲۵۹)												

ربيع الأول-ربيع الثاني ١۴١٩

Maiwand; 28.7.1914 Beginn 1. Weltkrieg (A. neutral); 8.8.1919 Ende 3. angloafg. Krieg; 17.8.1940 Zahir Shah erklärt A. Neutralität im 2. Weltkrieg; 19.8 Unabhängigkeitstag

	Okt-N 199		,	R	۱۴۱٬ -ajab		،-شعبا a'baا				ب Ao	عقر qral	b
	جمع Fr		۵شنې Do		شنہ Mi	به	شنـ Di		۲شن ۷o		۱ شن So	٩	شنب Sa
۲ 23	1												
۹ 30	٨	۸ 29	<b>Y</b>	۷ 28	۶	۶ 27	۵	۵ 26	۴	۴ 25	٣	۳ 24	_ ۲
<del>۱۶</del> 6	10	۱۵ 5	14	۱۴ 4	14	۱۳ 3	17	۱۲ 2	11	۱۱ 1	1+	۱. 31	٩
<b>۲۳</b> 13	27	۲۲ 12	71	۲۱ 11	4	۲. 10	19	۱۹ 9	١٨	۸۱	17	۱۷ <b>7</b>	18
<mark>۳</mark> ٠ 20	49	۲۹ 19	27	۲۸ 18	27	<b>۲۷</b> 17	48	۲۶ 16	20	۲۵ 15	74	۲۴ 14	74
												۱ 21	٣٠
31	10 19	31	Δ						مطهر	مىثى	کممت	ء د	۹ شیم

konstitutionelle Monarchie; 12.11.1893 Vertrag Durand-Linie; 19.11.1946 A. wird Mitglied der UNO

افغانستان (۱۳۱۰); ۲۱ قرار داد خط دیورند (۱۲۷۲); ۲۳ عضویت افغانستان در ملل متحد (۱۳۲۵)

Sep-0 199		ب ۱۴۱۹ Jumad	لثانی-رجد a2-Rajal	جمادی ا 1419 د	M	میزا izan
جمعه Fr	۵شنبه Do	۴شنبه Mi	۳شنبه Di	۲شنبه Mo	۱شنبه So	شنبه Sa
۳ 25 <b>۳</b>	<sup>۲</sup> <sub>24</sub> <b>۲</b>	23				
2 •	9 1	<sup>1</sup> / <sub>30</sub> <b>↑</b>	γ 29 <b>Υ</b>	<sup>5</sup> 28 <b>9</b>	<sup>0</sup> <sub>27</sub>	۴ 26 <b>۴</b>
9 <b>1</b>	15 19	<sup>10</sup> 1Δ	14 14 6 14	1 <sup>m</sup> 1 m	17 1 <b>T</b>	3 11
16 <b>7 7</b>	15 <b>7 7 7</b>	77 <b>77</b>	13 <b>1</b> 1	Υ· 12 <b>Υ</b> •	19 19	10 1 <b>1</b>
	1 22 <b>*</b>	<sup>79</sup> <b>79</b>	20 <b>T A</b>	19 <b>Y Y</b>	18 <b>7</b> 9	17 TA

1.10.1838 Beginn 1. angloafg. Krieg; 12.10.1842 Ende 1. angloafg. Krieg

۹ شروع جنگ اول افغان و انگلیس (۱۲۱۷); ۲۰ ختم جنگ اول افغان و انگلیس (۱۲۲۱)

۱۴ 4	14	۱۳	17	۱۲ 2	11	۱۱ 1	1+	۱. 30	٩	۹ 29	٨	۸ 28	<b>Y</b>
۲۱ 11	4	۲. 10	19	9	١٨	8 1	17	۱۷ 7	18	۱۶ 6	10	۱۵	14
۲۸ 18	27	۲۷ 17	79	۲۶ 16	70	۲۵ 15	74	۲۴ 14	73	۲۳ 13	22	۲۲ 12	7
								۲ 21	٣+	۱ 20	49	۲9 19	71
			B erl keit										۱۱ قبو توسط

شعبان-رمضان ۱۴۱۹

Scha'ban-Ramadan 1419

۳شنبه ۴شنبه

5.12.2001 Petersberger Abkommen; 16.12.1923 Eröffnung deutsche Gesandtschaft in A.; \*20.12 Beginn Ramadan

درمورد اقغانستان درپیتسبرگ جرمنی (۱۳۸۰); ۲۵ باز شدن سفارت جرمنی در افغانستان (۱۳۰۲); ۲۹ اُول

Feb-N	۷är					ة-ذو ا				ن	حور	
199	9		Ζ.	Qi'da		'.Ĥijja	h 1	419		ŀ	lut	
جمعه Fr		۵شن 20		۴شن Mi	به	شُشن Di		۲شن Mo		۱ شا 50		شنب Sa
1. 26	۹ 25	۶	۸ 24	۵	۷ 23	۴	۶ 22	٣	۵ 21	<u>~</u>	۴ 20	1
17 1 <b>°</b>	۱۶ 4	14	۱۵ 3	17	۱۴ 2	11	۱۳ 1	1+	۱۲ 28	٩	11 27	٨
7f 12	۲۳ 11	7+	۲۲ 10	19	۲۱ 9	11	۲. 8	17	۱۹ 7	18	۱۸ <mark>6</mark>	۱۵
19 7 1	۳. 18	27	۲۹ 17	79	۲۸ 16	70	۲۷ 15	74	۲۶ · 14	22	۲۵ 13	27
											۲ 20	49
21.2 Inte	1.2 Internationaler Tag der											

Muttersprache (UNESCO); 7.3.1980 Auftauchen sowj. Soldaten, Kampfflugzeuge und Helikopter in Kabul

(یونسکو); ۱۷ نمایان شدن عساکر و طیاره های جنگی شوروی در کابل

Jan-F	eb					ذو الق					دلو	
199	9		Sch	nauwa	al-Z	Z.Qi'd	ah	1419		_	alw	
جمعه	نبه	۵شن		۴شن		٣ۺن		۲شن	۱شنبه		۵	شنب
Fr		<u> </u>		<u> Mi</u>		<u>Di</u>	Mo		So			Sa
۴ 22 <b>۲</b>	۳ 21	1										
11 29	۱. 28	٨	۹ 27	٧	۸ 26	۶	۷ 25	۵	۶ 24	۴	۵ 23	٣
11 18	۱۷ 4	10	۱۶ 3	14	۱۵ 2	14	۱۴ 1	17	۱۳ 31	11	۱۲ 30	1+
12 TT	۲۴ 11	27	۲۳ 10	71	۲۲ 9	7+	۲۱ 8	19	۲٠ 7	11	۱۹ <mark>6</mark>	17
۳ 19 <b>۲</b> ۰	۲ 18	49	۱ 17	27	۲۹ 16	27	۲۸ 15	78	۲۷ 14	20	۲۶ 13	74
14 2 198	14 2 1989 Abzug letzten sowi											

۲۵ خروج اخرین عساکر اتحاد شوروی ا. کابل (۱۳۶۷) 14.2.1989 Abzug letzten sowj. Truppen aus Kabul

Dez- 199	Jan		200			ن-شوّ chauv			`		جدو	
199											adi	
جمعه	به	۵شن		۴شن	به	٣شنـ		۲شن	به	۱شن	۰	شنب
Fr		Do		Mi		Di		۷о		So		Sa
۶ 25 <b>۴</b>	۵ 24	٣	۴ 23	٢	۳ 22	1						
1 1	۱۲ 31	1+	30 30	٩	۱. 29	٨	۹ 28	٧	۸ 27	۶	۷ 26	۵
8 1	19 7	17	۱۸ 6	18	۱۷ 5	10	۱۶ 4	14	۱۵	14	۱۴ 2	17
<sup>γγ</sup> ۲Δ	۲۶ 14	74	۲۵ 13	73	۲۴ 12	27	۲۳ 11	71	۲۲ 10	4	۲۱ <mark>9</mark>	19
			۲ 20	44	ነ 19	49	۳. 18	27	۲9 17	27	۲۸ 16	48

27.12.1979 Kämpfe in Kabul (Beteiligung sowj. Truppen vermutet), Amin ermordet; \*15.1 Laylat al-Qaddr; \*19.1 Eid al-Fitr

۶ جنگ در کابل و کشته شدن امین اغلب توسط عساکر شوری (۱۳۵۸); ۲۵ شب القدر; ۲۹ عيدسعيدفطر

<sup>\*</sup> Datum kann je nach Mondsichtung variieren Sprachen: Dari-Deutsch; Feiertage: Afg. (AF)-Deutschland (DE-HE); Typ: Geschichte

<sup>\*</sup> تغیرات تاریخ بخاطر ماه قمری امکان پذیر است . لسانها: دری-المانی; روز های رخصتی: افغانستان (AF)-جرمنی (DE-HE); قسم: تاریچ

GNU GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE Version 2, June 1991

Copyright (C) 1989, 1991 Free Software Foundation, Inc., 51 Franklin Street, Fifth Floor, Boston, MA 02110-1301 USA Everyone is permitted to copy and distribute verbatim copies of this license document, but changing it is not allowed.

## Preamble

The licenses for most software are designed to take away your freedom to share and change it. By contrast, the GNU General Public License is intended to guarantee your freedom to share and change free software--to make sure the software is free for all its users. This General Public License applies to most of the Free Software Foundation's software and to any other program whose authors commit to using it. (Some other Free Software Foundation software is covered by the GNU Lesser General Public License instead.) You can apply it to your programs, too.

When we speak of free software, we are referring to freedom, not price. Our General Public Licenses are designed to make sure that you have the freedom to distribute copies of free software (and charge for this service if you wish), that you receive source code or can get it if you want it, that you can change the software or use pieces of it in new free programs; and that you know you can do these things.

To protect your rights, we need to make restrictions that forbid anyone to deny you these rights or to ask you to surrender the rights. These restrictions translate to certain responsibilities for you if you distribute copies of the software, or if you modify it.

For example, if you distribute copies of such a program, whether gratis or for a fee, you must give the recipients all the rights that you have. You must make sure that they, too, receive or can get the source code. And you must show them these terms so they know their rights.

We protect your rights with two steps: (1) copyright the software, and (2) offer you this license which gives you legal permission to copy, distribute and/or modify the software.

Also, for each author's protection and ours, we want to make certain that everyone understands that there is no warranty for this free software. If the software is modified by someone else and passed on, we want its recipients to know that what they have is not the original, so that any problems introduced by others will not reflect on the original authors' reputations.

Finally, any free program is threatened constantly by software patents. We wish to avoid the danger that redistributors of a free program will individually obtain patent licenses, in effect making the program proprietary. To prevent this, we have made it clear that any patent must be licensed for everyone's free use or not licensed at all.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow

GNU GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR COPYING, DISTRIBUTION AND MODIFICATION

0. This License applies to any program or other work which contains a notice placed by the copyright holder saying it may be distributed under the terms of this General Public License. The "Program", below, refers to any such program or work, and a "work based on the Program" means either the Program or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Program or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".) Each licensee is addressed as "you".

Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running the Program is not restricted, and the output from the Program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Program (independent of having been made by running the Program). Whether that is true depends on what the Program does.

1. You may copy and distribute verbatim copies of the Program's source code as you receive it, in any medium, provided that you conspicuously and appropriately publish on each copy an appropriate copyright notice and disclaimer of warranty; keep intact all the notices that refer to this License and to the absence of any warranty; and give any other recipients of the Program a copy of this License along with the Program.

You may charge a fee for the physical act of transferring a copy, and you may at your option offer warranty protection in exchange for a fee.

2. You may modify your copy or copies of the Program or any portion of it, thus forming a work based on the Program, and copy and distribute such modifications or work under the terms of Section 1 above, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

a) You must cause the modified files to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.

b) You must cause any work that you distribute or publish, that in whole or in part contains or is derived from the Program or any part thereof, to be licensed as a whole at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.

c) If the modified program normally reads commands interactively when run, you must cause it, when started running for such interactive use in the most ordinary way, to print or display an announcement including an appropriate copyright notice and a notice that there is no warranty (or else, saying that you provide a warranty) and that users may redistribute the program under these conditions, and telling the user how to view a copy of this License. (Exception: if the Program itself is interactive but does not normally print such an announcement, your work based on the Program is not required to print an announcement.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Program, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Program, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Program.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Program with the Program (or with a work based on the Program) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

- 3. You may copy and distribute the Program (or a work based on it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you also do one of the following:
- a) Accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange; or,
- b) Accompany it with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give any third party, for a charge no more than your cost of physically performing source distribution, a complete machine-readable copy of the corresponding source code, to be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange; or,
- c) Accompany it with the information you received as to the offer to distribute corresponding source code. (This alternative is allowed only for noncommercial distribution and only if you received the program in object code or executable form with such an offer, in accord with Subsection b above.)

The source code for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For an executable work, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the executable. However, as a special exception, the source code distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

If distribution of executable or object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place counts as distribution of the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

- 4. You may not copy, modify, sublicense, or distribute the Program except as expressly provided under this License. Any attempt otherwise to copy, modify, sublicense or distribute the Program is void, and will automatically terminate your rights under this License. However, parties who have received copies, or rights, from you under this License will not have their licenses terminated so long as such parties remain in full compliance.
- 5. You are not required to accept this License, since you have not signed it. However, nothing else grants you permission to modify or distribute the Program or its derivative works. These actions are prohibited by law if you do not accept this License. Therefore, by modifying or distributing the Program (or any work based on the Program), you indicate your acceptance of this License to do so, and all its terms and conditions for copying, distributing or modifying the Program or works based on it.

- 6. Each time you redistribute the Program (or any work based on the Program), the recipient automatically receives a license from the original licensor to copy, distribute or modify the Program subject to these terms and conditions. You may not impose any further restrictions on the recipients' exercise of the rights granted herein. You are not responsible for enforcing compliance by third parties to
- 7. If, as a consequence of a court judgment or allegation of patent infringement or for any other reason (not limited to patent issues), conditions are imposed on you (whether by court order, agreement or otherwise) that contradict the conditions of this License, they do not excuse you from the conditions of this License. If you cannot distribute so as to satisfy simultaneously your obligations under this License and any other pertinent obligations, then as a consequence you may not distribute the Program at all. For example, if a patent license would not permit royalty-free redistribution of the Program by all those who receive copies directly or indirectly through you, then the only way you could satisfy both it and this License would be to refrain entirely from distribution of the Program.

If any portion of this section is held invalid or unenforceable under any particular circumstance, the balance of the section is intended to apply and the section as a whole is intended to apply in other circumstances.

It is not the purpose of this section to induce you to infringe any patents or other property right claims or to contest validity of any such claims; this section has the sole purpose of protecting the integrity of the free software distribution system, which is implemented by public license practices. Many people have made generous contributions to the wide range of software distributed through that system in reliance on consistent application of that system; it is up to the author/donor to decide if he or she is willing to distribute software through any other system and a licensee cannot impose that choice.

This section is intended to make thoroughly clear what is believed to be a consequence of the rest of this License.

- 8. If the distribution and/or use of the Program is restricted in certain countries either by patents or by copyrighted interfaces, the original copyright holder who places the Program under this License may add an explicit geographical distribution limitation excluding those countries, so that distribution is permitted only in or among countries not thus excluded. In such case, this License incorporates the limitation as if written in the body of this License.
- 9. The Free Software Foundation may publish revised and/or new versions of the General Public License from time to time. Such new versions will be similar in spirit to the present version, but may differ in detail to address new problems or concerns.

Each version is given a distinguishing version number. If the Program specifies a version number of this License which applies to it and "any later version", you have the option of following the terms and conditions either of that version or of any later version published by the Free Software Foundation. If the Program does not specify a version number of this License, you may choose any version ever published by the Free Software Foundation.

10. If you wish to incorporate parts of the Program into other free programs whose distribution conditions are different, write to the author to ask for permission. For software which is copyrighted by the Free Software Foundation, write to the Free Software Foundation; we sometimes make exceptions for this. Our decision will be guided by the two goals of preserving the free status of all derivatives of our free software and of promoting the sharing and reuse of software generally.

## NO WARRANTY

- 11. BECAUSE THE PROGRAM IS LICENSED FREE OF CHARGE, THERE IS NO WARRANTY FOR THE PROGRAM, TO THE EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW. EXCEPT WHEN OTHERWISE STATED IN WRITING THE COPYRIGHT HOLDERS AND/OR OTHER PARTIES PROVIDE THE PROGRAM "AS IS" WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EITHER EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. THE ENTIRE RISK AS TO THE QUALITY AND PERFORMANCE OF THE PROGRAM IS WITH YOU. SHOULD THE PROGRAM PROVE DEFECTIVE, YOU ASSUME THE COST OF ALL NECESSARY SERVICING, REPAIR OR CORRECTION.
- 12. IN NO EVENT UNLESS REQUIRED BY APPLICABLE LAW OR AGREED TO IN WRITING WILL ANY COPYRIGHT HOLDER, OR ANY OTHER PARTY WHO MAY MODIFY AND/OR REDISTRIBUTE THE PROGRAM AS PERMITTED ABOVE, BE LIABLE TO YOU FOR DAMAGES, INCLUDING ANY GENERAL, SPECIAL, INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES ARISING OUT OF THE USE OR INABILITY TO USE THE PROGRAM (INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO LOSS OF DATA OR DATA BEING RENDERED INACCURATE OR LOSSES SUSTAINED BY YOU OR THIRD PARTIES OR A FAILURE OF THE PROGRAM TO OPERATE WITH ANY OTHER PROGRAMS), EVEN IF SUCH HOLDER OR OTHER PARTY HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES.

END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS